77th Annual Kissimmee Valley Livestock Show & Fair, Inc.

February 12th – 21st, 2021

Exhibitor Handbook



1911 Kissimmee Valley Lane, Kissimmee, Florida 34744

www.osceolacountyfair.com

If you would like to enter a contest or exhibit at the Fair,

Use the forms, rules and classes available below:

The 77th Annual Osceola County Fair **General Manager, Directors, Committee Chairpersons**

Sponsored by Kissimmee Valley Livestock Show & Fair, Inc. in cooperation with the Florida State Department of Agriculture, University of Florida Cooperate Extension Services and the Board of County Commissioners of Osceola County.

STAFF

Larry Berry, CPM: General Manager

Kasey Puckett: Receptionist & Vendor Coordinator

Pam Plylar: Assistant to General Manager Carlos Davilla, Maintenance/Custodial

BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS

Dawn Rowe: President Jim Fisher

Rick Nelson: 1st V.P. *Karen Kirkendall

Aaron Mick Dale Davis: 2^{nd V.P.}

Tara McCommon John Holl: Secretary:

* Linda Tyner Karen Giel: Treasurer

Dr. Matt Walter Shawn Beck Bruce Wilson Jr.

*Dewayne Goodson *Alternates

COMMITTEE CHAIPERSONS

Alumni Round Robin Showmanship, Taryn Howes Antique Tractor/Farm Equip., Rob Carstensen Baby Hearts Pageant, Amanda Lauler

Children's Pet Show, Heather Yarborough

Creative Arts, Beverly Frankenberg/ Diann Arthur

Fruit Crops, Jamie Burrow

Dog Show, Jackie Spence

Market Goat, Tracy Boggs

Market Hog, Dewayne Goodson

Market Lamb, Lisa Toms

Market Steer & Open Steer, Bridget Coggins

Premier Exhibitor, Ashley Avant Purebred Cattle Shows, Tara McCommon Rabbit Show, Kathy Gantz Round Robin Showmanship, Ronnie Beam Scholarship, Brooke Davis

State Dairy Goat Show, Neal Hughes Truck & Tractor Pulls, Mark Hall

Poultry Show, Annette Nation

Youth Exhibits, Andrea Plylar

Youth Beef Heifer Karrie Haskett

Youth Breeding Goat, Cyndi Bronson-Glasheen Pee-Wee Sheep Show & Youth Breeding Sheep, Lisa Toms

Youth Open Hog, Andrew Jordon

Division of Marketing and Development Bureau of State Farmers Markets (850) 617-7380 (850) 617-7381 Fax



The Mayo Building 407 South Calhoun Street Tallahassee, Florida 32399-0800

FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND CONSUMER SERVICES COMMISSIONER NICOLE "NIKKI" FRIED

Welcome to the Osceola County Fair & Livestock Show!

Each year, approximately 5 million people attend one of the numerous fairs around our state. As Florida's Commissioner of Agriculture, I am enthusiastic about the positive impact fairs and livestock shows have on the agricultural industry.

Events like the Osceola County Fair & Livestock Show are an excellent platform for showcasing the finest "Fresh From Florida" products as well as the industry's latest technological advancements and innovations.

The Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services created and maintains the "Fresh From Florida" program, which assists small and large producers alike by promoting the wide variety of high-quality products that are grown and harvested in Florida. I hope we can also count on your support of this program; just look for items with the "Fresh From Florida" label. Together, we can help our state's agricultural industry thrive.

While you are visiting the Osceola County Fair & Livestock Show today, I hope you will take the opportunity to enjoy the outstanding food, entertainment, contests and youth exhibits. Most importantly, I hope your day at the fair will allow you to experience Florida's agricultural roots and its impact on our great state. Enjoy!

Sincerely,

Nicole Fried Commissioner

nicole bried

1-800-HELPFLA www.FDACS.gov



Welcome to our 77th Annual Osceola County Fair and Kissimmee Valley Livestock show as we celebrate "Strength in Youth, Strong in Heritage." With grounds acts, fantastic music, wonderful food, and so much more, we bring you the largest single attended event in Osceola County. The fair is expected to be bigger and better, and we are happy to have you as a part of the next Osceola County Fair. Our fair is more than just carnival rides and funnel cakes, as we feature the youth and future of Osceola County. KVLS is a not-for-profit organization with our charter to foster development in education, commerce, industry, and agriculture for thousands of youth in the Kissimmee Valley area. Each year we present and award educational scholarships, and have provided over \$108,000 to those wishing to continue their education. We also award an average of over \$75,000 in premiums and trophies, and hold market sale actions to residents of Osceola County with average sales of approximately \$600,000 annually. There's opportunity for everyone to get involved from 4H and FFA students, all the way up to seniors and everyone in between. Get started today and be a part of this amazing tradition. We hope all of our residents of Central Florida and beyond, take the time to enjoy a day at the fair. Although the acts are better each year, the rides are bigger, and the food is more creative and yummier, our heritage and sense of family remains the same. Whether you can stop by for an afternoon or spend the entire ten days with us, we promise you will enjoy the next Osceola County Fair which will be held February 12 – 21, 2021.

Join us for the magic and fun, and we'll see you at the fair.

Sincerely,

Dawn Rowe, President

Kissimmee Valley Livestock Show and Osceola County Fair

NATIONAL CODE OF SHOW RING ETHICS IAFE (INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FAIRS AND EXPOSITIONS)

Exhibitors of animals at livestock shows shall at all times conduct themselves with honesty and good sportsmanship. Their conduct in this competitive environment shall always reflect the highest standards of honor and dignity to promote the advancement of agricultural education. This code applies to junior as well as open class exhibitors who compete in structured classes of competition. This code applies to all livestock offered in any event at a livestock show.h addition to the "IAFE National Code of Show Ring Ethics," fairs and livestock shows may have rules and regulations which they impose on the local, county, state, provincial and national levels.

All youth leaders working with junior exhibitors are under an affirmative responsibility to do more than avoid improper conduct or questionable acts. Their moral values must be so certain and positive that those younger and more pliable will be influenced by their fine example. Owners, exhibitors, fitters, trainers and absolutely responsible persons who violate the code of ethics will forfeit premiums, awards and auction proceeds and shall be prohibited from future exhibition in accordance with the rules adopted by the respective fairs and livestock shows. Exhibitors who violate this code of ethics demean the integrity of all livestock exhibitors and should be prohibited from competition at all livestock shows in the United States and Canada.

The following is a list of guidelines for all exhibitors and all livestock in competitive events:

- 1. All exhibitors must present, upon request of fair and livestock show officials, proof of ownership, length of ownership and age of all animals entered. Misrepresentation of ownership, age, or any facts relating thereto is prohibited.
- 2. Owners, exhibitors, fitters, trainers, or absolutely responsible persons shall provide animal health certificates from licensed veterinarians upon request by fair or livestock show officials.
- 3. Junior exhibitors are expected to care for and groom their animals while at fairs or livestock shows.
- 4. Animals shall be presented to show events where they will enter the food chain free of drugs. The act of entering an animal in a livestock show is the giving of consent by the owner, exhibitor, fitter, trainer and/or absolutely responsible person for show management to obtain any specimens of urine, saliva, blood, or other substances from the animal to be used in testing. Animals not entered in an event, which culminates with the animal entering the food chain, shall not be administered drugs other than in accordance with applicable federal, state and provincial statues, regulations and rules. Livestock shall not be exhibited if the drugs administered in accordance with federal, state and provincial statutes, regulations and rules affect the animal's performance or appearance at the event.

If the laboratory report on the chemical analysis of saliva, urine, blood, or other sample taken from livestock indicates the presence of forbidden drugs or medication, this shall be prima facie evidence such substance has been administered to the animal either internally or externally. It is presumed that the sample of urine, saliva, blood, or other substance tested (by the approved laboratory to which it is sent) is the one taken from the animal in question. Its integrity is preserved and all procedures of said collection and preservation transfer to the laboratory and analysis of the sample are correct and accurate and the report received from the laboratory pertains to the sample taken from the animal in question and correctly reflects the condition of the animal at the time the sample was taken, with the burden on the owner, exhibitor, fitter, trainer, or absolutely responsible person to prove otherwise at any hearing in regard to the matter conducted by the fair or livestock show.

At any time after an animal arrives on the fair or livestock show premises, all treatments involving the use of drugs and/or medications shall be administered by a licensed veterinarian.

- 5. Any surgical procedure or injection of any foreign substance or drug or the external application of any substance (irritant, counterirritant, or similar substance) which could affect the animal's performance or alter its natural contour, conformation, or appearance, except external applications of substances to the hoofs or horns of animals which affect appearance only and except for surgical procedures performed by duly licensed veterinarian for the sole purpose of protecting the health of the animal, is prohibited.
- 6. The use of showing and/or handling practices or devices such as striking animals to cause swelling, using electrical contrivance, or other similar practices are not acceptable and are prohibited.

SIGNATURES REQUIRED ON THE BACK OF THIS FORM!

7. Direct criticism or interference with the judge, fair, or livestock show management, other exhibitors, breed representatives, or show officials before, during, or after the competitive event is prohibited. h the furtherance of

- their official duty, all judges, fair and livestock show management, or other show officials shall be treated with courtesy, cooperation, and respect and no person shall direct abusive or threatening conduct toward them.
- 8. No owner, exhibitor, fitter, trainer, or absolutely responsible person shall conspire with another person or persons to intentionally violate this code of ethics or knowingly contribute or cooperate with another person or persons either by affirmative action or inaction to violate this code of ethics. Violation of this rule shall subject such individual to disciplinary action.
- 9. The application of this code of ethics provides for absolute responsibility for an animal's condition by an owner, exhibitor, fitter, trainer, or participant whether or not he or she was actually instrumental in or had actual knowledge of the treatment of the animal in contravention of this code of ethics.
- 10. The act of entering an animal is the giving of consent by the owner, exhibitor, fitter, trainer, or absolutely responsible person to have any disciplinary action taken by the fair or livestock show against such individuals published in any publication of the International Association of Fairs and Expositions, including Fairs and Expositions and any special notices to members.
- 11. The act of entering an animal in a fair or livestock show is the giving of verification by the owner, exhibitor, fitter, trainer, or absolutely responsible person that he or she has read the AFE National Code of Show Ring Ethics and understands the consequences of and penalties provided for actions prohibited by the code. It is further a consent that any action which contravenes these rules and is also in violation of federal, state, or provincial statutes, regulations, or rules may be released to appropriate law enforcement authorities with jurisdiction over such infractions.

LIVESTOCK EXHIBITOR ENTRY STATEMENT

I have read and understand, consent to, and agree to abide by the AFE (International Association of Fairs and Expositions) National Code of Show Ring Ethics as stated in the premium list of this event.

	Date:	
Signature of Exhibitor (or owner, fitter, trainer, or absolutely responsible person)		
	Date:	
Signature of Guardian or Parent of the above Signator		

OSCEOLA COUNTY FAIR & LIVESTOCK SHOW GUIDELINES FOR EXHIBITION

- 1. The Osceola County Fair & Livestock Show does not take responsibility for lost, damaged or misdirected forms, entries or articles of exhibit.
- 2. All rules are subject to the interpretation of the Board of Directors of the Fair. All decisions made by the Board are final. This Board reserves the right to deny or allow any entry to the Fair and Fairgrounds.
- 3. All non-commercial exhibits must check in according to committee guidelines as published. No exhibit may leave the grounds prior to the scheduled release dates & times as indicated in the various calendars and/or individual department or section rules.
- 4. In all events and exhibits being judged, the judge's decision shall be final.
- 5. All entries, if not claimed by close of check out time shall become the property of the Fair. All premiums will be paid and checks mailed within 6 weeks after the fair ends. Premium checks MUST be cashed within 60 days of the issue date.
- 6. A \$30.00 fee or 5% of the face amount will be charged for any bad check received by the Fair for entries, animal sales, sponsorships, contracts, etc.
- 7. Any formal complaints shall be presented in writing within six (6) hours of the discrepancy to the Fair Office to be handled as they see fit.
- 8. Any exhibitor or vendor conducting or participating in any illegal or immoral activities on the Fairgrounds shall forfeit all rights to display at the Fair and will lose any monies owed or paid by/to the Fair for premiums, sales, privilege agreements, etc.
- 9. If these rules contradict any committee rule(s) the committee rule(s) shall prevail.
- 10. By signing any privilege agreement, license, entry form, etc., participant agrees to release and discharge the Kissimmee Valley Livestock Show & Fair, Inc. and the Board of Directors & staff thereof from all liabilities, claims, and demands of whatever kind or nature that may arise from or be connected with the participant's participation in any activity sponsored by Kissimmee Valley Livestock Show & Fair, Inc.

To 4-H/FFA Exhibitors, Open Show Exhibitors and Parents/Guardians for the 2021 Fair:

Exhibitors will be issued General Admission passes NO Photo ID Badges will be issued to exhibitors for the 2021 Osceola County Fair.

Please check the Event Calendar for a complete listing of distribution dates and times, as these are subject to change.

Chairperson(s)/Contact Information:

- Annette Nation, (407)201-1905 | anation4h@yahoo.com
- Cathy Dalton, (407) 973-1951 | cathy@bobcatacres.com

ELIGIBILITY:

• Exhibitor must be 8 years old by **September 1, prior to fair.** Exhibitor must be a current member of Osceola County 4-H, FFA, or FCCLA and may enter all open class shows.

HEALTH REQUIREMENTS:

- All animals will be required to meet the guidelines set by the State of Florida, Department of Agriculture.
- **DO NOT** bathe any animals in the wash stations or use water for animals for drinking from the wash stations. Please use the designated water spicket/hose for water of all animals.

TRANSPORTATION OF ANIMALS:

• All Poultry animals must be transported in an animal safe carrier or cage to and from the fair.

IUDGING:

- Only Blue-Ribbon exhibits will be eligible for Best in Class, Grand Champion and Reserve Champion places. Exhibitors must be present during judging or prior arrangements must be made with the committee, otherwise no premiums will be paid. An animal can only be shown in one class.
- Birds are judged according to the American Poultry Association (APA) Standard of Perfection and the American Bantam Association (ABA) of Perfection. Birds recognized by the ABA will be placed in classifications of the APA. Birds not currently recognized as a breed by these Associations can be still be shown in Grooming or Commercial Classes.
- Exhibitors are <u>NOT PERMITTED</u> to give <u>ANYTHING</u> to any judges or act as if they may give anything to any judges during any show.

DRESS CODE:

o FOR THE SHOW:

- All exhibitors must wear a white, sleeved, collared dress shirt or blouse, tucked in with dark blue or black western trousers or western jeans.
- Boots or leather closed toed shoes.
- Exhibitors may wear a 4-H or FFA jacket. A 4-H or FFA tie may be worn if the exhibitor desires.
- No other jackets, vests, or ties will be allowed.

o FOR SHOWMANSHIP/SALE:

- All exhibitors must wear a long-sleeved shirt, collard dress shirt or blouse, tucked in with nice clean jeans or western dress trousers.
- Boots or leather closed toes shoes.
- Jackets, ties, vests, will be allowed.
- THERE WILL BE NO EXCEPTIONS TO THIS RULE.

AC/HEAT:

There is no AC or Heat. BLANKETS ON TOP OF CAGES must be REMOVED by 10:00
 AM or earlier if the fair opens before 10:00 AM. Blankets cannot be put on cages
 before 8:00 PM (this includes tarps). You may store them folded in the exhibitor
 feed area.

SIGNAGE:

 ONLY SIGNAGE APPROVED BY THE FAIR OFFICE AND/OR COMMITTEES ARE PERMITTED ON CAGES OR PENS. Please see a Poultry Committee Member if you have any questions.

REGISTRATION:

- All animals must be registered **ONLINE**.
- All Exhibitors are required to have an Ethics Number. Please register online at <u>www.floridastatefairag.com/ethics</u>. You may take the Ethics Class at any location offered listed on the Florida State Fair website. You must preregister for the ethics class online. Your Ethics Certificate will be valid for 3 Fair Seasons. (Not 3 calendar years)
- *** If unsure of breed/variety you may bring your bird to any of the workshops or contact the Chair or Co-Chair for assistance.
- YOUTH MUST ATTEND THE HANDS-ON BATHING/PEST CONTROL WORKSHOP IN JANUARY (see calendar for exact dates & times). Please bring one bird per family and any grooming materials for hands on workshop.
- In the event, you need to change your entry, you must email the chairperson no later than January 23, 2021
- Parent & youth will need to sign the acknowledgement form that will be emailed after confirmation is receive that entries are correct. Both the parent and youth are to read, fill out and sign the form per exhibitor. Bring filled out form to check in. If the form is not brought to check in, then parent and exhibitor will be required to read and sign the acknowledgement form prior to your animal(s) checking in (a separate table will be set up to speed up check in)
- Any person who violates any Local, State or Department rule or displays unethical conduct will forfeit all privileges and premiums and be subject to such penalty as the Kissimmee Valley Livestock Show and Fair Board may order.
- If at judging, birds are found to be in wrong class, they will be moved to grooming. **NO EXCEPTIONS**.

ANIMAL CARE:

- Exhibitors will be required to feed and water their own animals and bring their own feed. All animals must be cared for by the exhibitor. This includes feeding, watering, and cleaning beds and pens. Exhibitors will need to bring feed each day for their animals. **Please DO NOT feed anyone else's bird. Not all birds are on same type of food or feeding schedule. * DO NOT use anyone else's food. They did not bring extra to feed yours.
- All Poultry animals must be transported in an animal safe carrier or cage to and from the fair.
- The use of any unlabeled products is not permitted at the fair.
- The use of any sprays or chemicals are <u>NOT PERMITTED</u> to be used in or around the cages.
- It is not the responsibility of the KVLS Committee to feed and/or water animals.
- If an exhibitor fails to feed and/or water their animals for 24 hours the exhibitor will be asked to remove their animal.
- Please clean out cages daily and rake under pens daily. Remove mulch as needed (does not need to be removed daily unless very messy-typically about 3 days) Be sure mulch in good condition on show day. Remember these exhibits are for the public to view, let's show them something we can be proud of.
- USED MULCH IS TO BE TAKEN BEHIND THE BARN TO THE DESIGNATED AREA. DO NOT put the used mulch with the new mulch that is located outside the tents.
- Both adults & youth are to sign in and out of tent each time you go in to feed, water, clean, barn duty, or anytime you spend time in the tent. Sign in sheet must be signed by the youth and parent on separate lines. Please DO NOT sign in a child/or child that is/are not present at the time. Youth will need to sign in for themselves or no credit will be given.

HANDLING:

- No animal will be exhibited in competition that cannot be properly handled by the exhibitor.
- Animals that cannot be handled properly will be disqualified and premiums forfeited.

SHOW LIMITATION:

• There must be a minimum of five animals per species to have a show (unless otherwise stated).

CHECKIN:

- Youth and adults are not to move birds from the assigned cages.
- On Friday, early morning the Poultry Committee will move birds to be in the correct breed section and to condense cage space. If you wish to move your own bird, you will need to be present when we move the birds.
- Eggs will be collected by the Poultry Committee at various times during the day and will be disposed of at the discretion of the fair. SORRY NO EGGS WILL BE LEFT IN THE CAGES.

CHECKOUT:

- Any UNAUTHORIZED ANIMAL REMOVED before checkout time and date will result in forfeiture of premium money.
- Animals not picked up may be adopted out at the discretion of the Poultry Committee at no liability to the fair.
- ABSOLUTELY NO VECHICLE WILL BE ALLOWED IN THE FAIR AREA. THE FAIR IS STILL OPEN TO THE PUBLIC AND THEREFORE IS NOT ALLOWED. Vehicles may be pulled into the extension parking lot. Once you are ready to load up only one vehicle at a time may pull up to the side gate for loading. Once loaded please move your vehicle to allow others to pull up.
- ANY ITEMS LEFT BEHIND become the property of the fair and will be used, disposed of, or donated at our choosing. No liability is assumed by the fair.

PREMIUMS:

• All premiums will be mailed to the exhibitors after the fair. Please allow up to 6 weeks.

Your animal area must be clean (inside/underneath/around) at all times, including checkout time. If not clean, premiums will be forfeited

BIRDS REMOVED BEFORE OR NOT PICKED UP AT CHECKOUT TIME WILL FORFEIT PREMIUMS

SHOWS AND TENTS:

- All Shows all tents are to be cleaned before, during and after.
 - All trash & grooming items are to be properly put away or disposed of to the correct trash receptacles. – throughout the tent and under the bleachers.

Tents are to remain clean. All trash is to be disposed of to the correct trash receptacles. Exhibitor feed areas are to be in a clean organized condition at all times. DO NOT use another person's feed.

POULTRY RULES AND REGULATIONS

Health Requirements:

- All poultry are required to be free of disease, parasites and mites. Poultry not free may be disqualified. All poultry will be inspected and tested at check-in.
 - **O ANY BIRDS IN QUESTION WILL BE SENT HOME.**
 - YOUTH MUST ATTEND THE HANDS-ON BATHING/PEST CONTROL PORTION OF THE WORKSHOPS IN JANUARY (see calendar for exact dates & times). Please bring one bird per family and any grooming materials for hands on workshops.
- If a bird gets sick during the fair, please notify a committee member. They will notify the Chair or Co-Chair. Only persons authorized to send a bird home sick and not forfeit premiums are the Chair, Co-Chair, or a veterinarian (written proof to be provided to fair office). We do not want sick animals at the fair nor do we want you to lose your premiums.

Animal Eligibility:

- Birds need to be at least 6 months old or older by fair check-in date. **Exhibitors** will need to be able to handle their birds.
- No classes are provided for Guineas or Peacocks.

Entries Allowed:

• A total of six (6) birds allowed per exhibitor. May enter three (3) in addition if part of the Production Poultry Program.

Judging:

- Poultry will be judged on tables. (Please attend Poultry workshops offered through KVLS or your individual programs to learn how to properly show poultry on tables.)
- Exhibitors are NOT PEMITTED to give ANYTHING or act as if may give anything to any judges to any Judge during any show.

Premiums: Ribbons:

- Blue \$5.00
- Red \$3.00
- White \$2.00
- Best of Class \$5.00

Poultry Production Trio | See section 9 for premiums in that section.

February 12th -21st, 2021 www.osceolacountyfair.com

Entry Forms:

Entries will be accepted online ONLY. Be sure you are entering in the correct size bantam or Standard/Large Fowl, duck/geese by weight size, turkeys, or Misc. (quail).
Include the variety/color. ***If unsure you may bring bird(s) to any of the workshops
or contact the Chair or Co-Chair for assistance.

Feeding:

- Cups will be provided for standard & bantams only. It is recommended to bring a large
 waterer or heavy food dish (so they don't tip over easily) and use the cups for the
 opposite of what brought in (food dish use cups for water/waterer use cups for food).
 ANY CONTAINTERS BROUGHT IN MUST BE CLEAN AND NO RUST.
- TRIOS, Ducks, Geese and Turkeys containers must be provided by owner. Be sure containers are secure or designed so will not tip over.
- NO HAY IS ALLOWED IN THE PENS.
- **No Foam Boards allowed to separate birds**. Please DO NOT remove the dividers from between cages.
- A roost or small carpet will be permitted as long as the pen is kept clean DAILY. If not done so, items will be removed & discarded
- Both adults & youth are to sign in and out of tent each time you go in to feed, water, clean, barn duty, or anytime you spend time in the tent. **Must be signed by the youth and parent on separate lines. Please <u>DO NOT</u> sign in a child/or child that is/are not present at the time. Youth will need to sign in for themselves or no credit will be given.
- **Please DO NOT feed anyone else's bird. Not all birds are on same type of food or feeding schedule. DO NOT use anyone else's feed. They did not bring extra to feed yours.

Poultry Skill--a---Thon/Chicken Drop/Rooster Crowing/Workshops:

- Birds may be used for the Poultry Skill-a-thon, Chicken Drop and Rooster Crowing and will be moved by Poultry Committee members, then returned.
- Please attend the Poultry Workshop on. September 19, 2020. The Skill--a--Thon book will be handed out at the workshop. New information will also be given out, please attend. Workshop sign up will be available online at https://www.eventbrite.com/e/poultry-workshop-2020-registration-105613025402
- Please sign up so we can have enough supplies on hand.

 Pre-Fair Workshop and Hands on Bathing & Pest Management on January 23, 2021 - the Hands-on portion will follow immediately after the Pre-Fair part. YOUTH MUST ATTEND THE HANDS-ON BATHING/PEST CONTROL PORTION OF THE WORKSHOPS IN JANUARY IF DID NOT ATTEND IN THE PRIOR YEAR (see calendar for exact dates & times). Workshop sign up will be available online at:

https://www.eventbrite.com/e/pre-fair-workshop-and-hands-on-bathing-pest-management-2021-registration-105612868934
Please bring one bird per family.

If you are unsure of any portion, bring the bird to any poultry workshop to be classified by the Poultry Committee members. No class changes will be made during fair. Birds will be cooped by class, breed, and variety

SECTION 1 | POULTRY SHOWMANSHIP

**Coaching is <u>PROHIBITED</u> by anyone during judging. Showmanship is open to all 4-H and FFA members. First place in each division receives a chair, second and third place receives medallions. NO Premiums paid.

9960. Junior (age 8-10) | 9961. Intermediate (age 11-13) | 9962. Senior (age 14-18)

SECTION 2 | POULTRY SKILL-A-THON

**Readers will be available to assist during the skill-a-thon. Skill-a-thon is open to all 4-H and FFA members. First thru third place in each division receives ribbons. NO Premiums paid.

9970. Junior (age 8-10) | 9971. Intermediate (age 11-13) | 9972. Senior (age 14-18)

SECTION 3 | POULTRY COSTUME CONTEST

- 1. Costume Contest is open to all 4-H, FFA, FCCLA members.
- 2. Bird must be entered in the poultry show and CAN ONLY BE SHOWN BY REGISTERED EHXHIBITOR.
- 3. Youth must register online. (If you choose to withdrawal from the contest please do so at fair check-in).
- 4. Exhibitors are to dress in accordance with the bird's costume. Entry may be a fashioned outfit, either created or bought. Dress the bird in the best costume you can think up!
- 5. All costumes must be attached to the animal in a safe, non-binding way, and is non-harmful to the bird.
- 6. EXHIBITORS ARE NOT PERMITTED TO GIVE <u>ANYTHING</u> OR ACT AS IF MAY GIVE ANYTHING TO ANY JUDGE DURING ANY SHOW.
- 7. Entries will be judged on creativity and style.
- 8. A 50 word or less narrative is to be turned into the Committee Member prior to the start of the event.
- 9. Participation Ribbons only 1st-5th place in each class. Premiums not paid. Awards will be non-premium donation.
- 10. HAVE FUN!!

CLASSES:

9850. Junior (age 8-10) | 9851. Intermediate (age 11-13) | 9852. Senior (age 14-18)

SECTION 4 | STANDARD BREEDS

Grand Champion - \$50.00 & Reserve Grand Champion \$25.00 Hen and Rooster

American Breeds

1100. Buckeye - Hen

1101. Buckeye - Rooster

1102. Chantecler – Hen

1103. Chantecler - Rooster

1104. Delaware – Hen

1105. Delaware - Rooster

1106. Dominque – Hen

1107. Dominque - Rooster

1108. Holland - Hen

1109. Holland - Rooster

1110. Java - Hen

1111. Java – Rooster

1112. Jersey Giant - Hen

1113. Jersey Giant - Rooster

1114. Lamona – Hen

1115. Lamona - Rooster

1116. New Hampshire -

Hen

1117. New Hampshire -

Rooster

1118. Plymouth Rock - Hen

1119. Plymouth Rock -

Rooster

1120. Rhode Island R/C - Hen

1121. Rhode Island R/C

Rooster

1122. Rhode Island S/C - Hen

1123. Rhode Island Single

Comb - Rooster

1124. Wyandotte - Hen

1125. Wyandotte - Rooster

Asiatic Breeds

2111 Brahma - Hen

2112. Brahma - Rooster

2113. Cochin - Hen

2114. Cochin - Rooster

2115. Langshan – Hen

2116. Langshan- Rooster

Game Breeds (Not

Bantam)

3100. Modern Game – Hen

3101. Modern Game - Rooster

3102. Old English - Hen

3103. Old English - Rooster

English Breeds

3118. Australorps – Hen

3119. Australorps - Rooster

3120. Cornish - Hen

3121. Cornish - Rooster

3122. Dorking Rose Comb -

3123. Dorking Rose Comb -

Rooster

3124. Dorking Single

Comb – Hen

3125. Dorking Single

Comb - Rooster

3126. Orpington – Hen

3127. Orpington -

Rooster

3128. Redcap – Hen

3129. Redcap -

Rooster

3130. Sussex - Hen

3131. Sussex -

Rooster

Mediterranean Breeds

4125. Ancona R/C - Hen

4126. Ancona R/C – Rooster

4127. Ancona S/C - Hen

4128. Ancona S/C - Rooster

4129. Andalusian - Hen

4130. Andalusian - Rooster

4131. Catalanas - Hen

4132. Catalanas - Rooster

4133. Leghorn R/C - Hen

4134. Leghorn R/C -Rooster

4135. Leghorn S/C - Hen

4136. Leghorn S/C – Rooster

4137. Minorca R/C - Hen

4138. Minorca R/C – Rooster

4139. Minorca S/C - Hen

4140. Minorca S/c - Rooster

4141. Sicilian Buttercup - Hen

4142. Sicilian Buttercup -

Rooster

4143. Spanish White Face

Black - Hen

4144. Spanish White Face

Black - Rooster

Continental Breeds

5132. Barnevelder – Hen

5133. Barnevelder - Rooster

5134. Campine - Hen

5135. Campine – Rooster

5136. Crevecoeur – Hen

5137. Crevecoeur - Rooster

5138. Favorelles - Hen

5139. Favorelles - Rooster

5140. Hamburg - Hen

5141. Hamburg - Rooster

5142. Houdan - Hen

5143. Houdan - Rooster

5144. La Fleche - Hen

5145. La Fleche - Rooster

5146. Lakenvelder - Hen

5147. Lakenvelder - Rooster

5148. Marans - Hen

5149. Marans - Rooster

5150. Bearded Polish - Hen

5151. Bearded Polish -

Rooster

5152. Non---Bearded Polish -

Hen

5153. Non---Bearded Polish -

Rooster

5154. Welsummer - Hen

5155. Welsummer - Rooster

Oriental Breeds

5500. Aseel - Hen

5501. Aseel - Rooster

5502. Cubalaya - Hen

5503. Cubalaya - Rooster

5504. Malay – Hen

5505. Malay - Rooster

5506. Phoenix - Hen

5507. Phoenix - Rooster

5508. Shamo - Hen

5509. Shamo -

Rooster

5510. Sumatras -

Hen

5511. Sumatras -

Rooster

5512. Yokohama - Hen

5513. Yokohama -

Rooster

All Other Standard

Breeds

7155. Ameraucana – Hen

7156. Ameraucana -

Rooster

7157. Araucana - Hen

7158. Araucana - Rooster

7159. Frizzle Clean Leg -

Hen

7160. Frizzle Clean Leg -

Rooster

7161. Frizzle Featherleg - Hen

7162. Frizzle Featherleg -

Rooster

7163. Naked Neck - Hen

7164. Naked Neck -

Rooster

7165. Sultan - Hen

7166. Sultan - Rooster

SECTION 5 | BANTAM BREEDS

Grand Champion - \$50.00 & Reserve Grand Champion \$25.00 Hen and Rooster

Single Comb Clean

6200. Ancona Single Comb – Hen

6201. Ancona Single Comb – Rooster

6202. Andalusian - Hen

6203. Andalusian -

Rooster

6204. Australorp – Hen

6205. Australorp –

Rooster

6206. Campine - Hen

6207. Campine - Rooster

6208. Catalana - Hen

6209. Catalana – Rooster

6210. Delaware – Hen

6211. Delaware – Rooster

6212. Dorking Single

Comb - Hen

6213. Dorking Single Comb -

Rooster

6214. Dutch - Hen

6215. Dutch - Rooster

6216. Frizzle - Hen

6217. Frizzle - Rooster

6218. Holland - Hen

6219. Holland - Rooster

6220. Japanese - Hen

6221. Japanese -

Rooster

6222. Java – Hen

6223. Java - Rooster

6224. Jersey Giant – Hen

6225. Jersey Giant – Rooster

6228. Lakenvelder - Hen

6229. Lakenvelder - Rooster

6230. Lamona - Hen

6231. Lamona - Rooster

6232. Leghorn Single Comb

- Hen

6233. Leghorn Single Comb -

Rooster

6234. Minorca Single Comb –

Hen

6235. Minorca Single Comb -

Rooster

6236. Naked Neck - Hen

6237. Naked Neck - Rooster

6238. Nankin Single Comb -

Hen

6239. Nankin Single Comb -

Rooster

6240. New Hampshire - Hen

6241. New Hampshire -

Rooster

6242. Orpington - Hen

6243. Orpington - Rooster

6244. Phoenix - Hen

6245. Phoenix – Rooster

6246. Plymouth - Hen

6247. Plymouth – Rooster

6250. Rhode Island Single

Comb - Hen

6251. Rhode Island Single

Comb - Rooster

6252. Serama - Hen

6253. Serama – Rooster

6255. Spanish White Faced

Black - Hen

6256. Spanish White Faced

Black - Rooster

6256. Sussex - Hen

6257. Sussex - Rooster

6260. Welsummer - Hen

6261. Welsummer - Rooster

6226. Jungle Fowl-Hen

6227. Jungle Fowl-Rooster

6258. Vorwerk-Hen

6259. Vorwerk Rooster

6248. Pyncheon-Hen

6249. Pyncheon-Rooster

6262. Barnevelder – Hen

6263. Barnevelder -

Roosters

Game Bantam Breeds

6147. American Game – Hen

6148. American Game -

Rooster

6149. Modern Game – Hen

6150. Modern Game - Rooster

6151. Old English Game - Hen

6152. Old English Game -

Rooster

Rose	Com	b Cl	ean	<u>Leg</u>

6153. Ancona Rose Comb -Hen

6154. Ancona Rose Comb -Rooster

6155. Belgian Bearded

D'Anvers – Hen

6156. Belgian Bearded

D'Anvers – Rooster

6157. Domingue – Hen

6158. Dominque – Rooster

6159. Dorking Rose Comb -Hen

6160. Dorking Rose Comb -Rooster

6161. Hamburg - Hen

6162. Hamburg – Rooster

6163. Leghorn Rose Comb -Hen

6164. Leghorn Rose Comb -Rooster

6165. Minorca Rose Comb -Hen

6166. Minorca Rose Comb -Rooster

6167. Nankin Rose Comb -

6168. Nankin Rose Comb -Rooster

6169. Redcap - Hen

6170. Redcap – Rooster

6171. Rhode Island Rose Comb

– Hen

6172. Rhode Island Rose Comb

– Rooster

6173. Rose Comb - Hen

6174. Rose Comb - Rooster

6175. Sebright - Hen

6176. Sebright - Rooster

6177. Wyandotte - Hen

6178. Wyandotte – Rooster 6179. Watermaal – Hen

6180. Watermaal - Rooster

All Other Combs Clean

Legged

6100. Ameraucana - Hen

6101. Ameraucana -

Rooster

6102. Araucana - Hen

6103. Araucana - Rooster

6106. Buckeye - Hen

6107. Buckeye – Rooster

6108. Chantecler - Hen

6109. Chantecler - Rooster

6110. Cornish - Hen

6111. Cornish - Rooster

6112. Crevecoeur - Hen 6113. Crevecoeur - Rooster

6114. Cubalaya - Hen

6115. Cubalaya – Rooster

6116. Houdan - Hen

6117. Houdan - Rooster

6118. LaFleche – Hen

6119. LaFleche - Rooster

6120. Malay - Hen

6121. Malay - Rooster

6124. Polish Bearded - Hen

6125. Polish Bearded -

6126. Polish Non---Bearded -

6127. Polish Non---Bearded -

Rooster

6128. Shamo - Hen

6129. Shamo - Rooster

6130. Sicilian Buttercup - Hen

6131. Sicilian Buttercup -

Rooster

6132. Sumatra - Hen

6133. Sumatra - Rooster

6134. Yokohama - Hen

6135. Yokohama - Rooster 6104. Aseel-Hen

6105. Aseel-Rooster

6122. Orloff-Hen

6123. Orloff-Rooster

Feather Legged

6300. Belgian Bearded D'uccle

6301. Belgian Bearded D'uccle

- Rooster

6302. Booted Non---Bearded -

6303. Booted Non---Bearded -

Rooster

6304. Brahma – Hen

6305. Brahma - Rooster

6306. Cochin - Hen

6307. Cochin - Rooster

6308. Faverolles - Hen

6309. Faverolles – Rooster

6310. Frizzle - Hen

6311. Frizzle - Rooster

6312. Langshan - Hen

6313 Langshan – Rooster

6314. Silkie Bearded - Hen

6315. Silkie Bearded - Rooster

6316. Silkie Non---Bearded -

Hen

6317. Silkie Non---Bearded -

Rooster

6318. Sultan - Hen

6319. Sultan - Rooster

SECTION 6 | COMMERCIAL PRODUCTION

Grand Champion - \$20.00 & Reserve Grand Champion \$10.00 Hen and Rooster

7500. Sexlink - Hen

7501. Sexlink - Rooster

7502. Crossbred - Hen

7503. Crossbred - Rooster

7504. Purebred-Hen

7505. Purebred - Rooster

SECTION 7 | GROOMING CROSSBRED

\$5.00 Best Groomed Hen and Rooster

7600. Crossbred - Hen

7601. Crossbred - Rooster

**not shown in commercial section

SECTION 8 | EXHIBITION FOWL

Grand Champion - \$50.00 & Reserve Grand Champion \$25.00 Hen and Rooster

Duck Bantam

8100. Call - Female

8101. Call - Male

8104. East Indie - Female

8105. East Indie - Male

8105. Mallard - Female

8106. Mallard - Male

8102. Carolina Wood-

Female

8103. Carolina Wood-

Male

8108. Mandarin-Female

8109. Mandarin- Male

Duck Light

8120. Campbell Khaki -

Female

8121. Campbell Khaki -

Male

8122. Magpie – Female

8123. Magpie – Male

8124. Runner - Female

8125. Runner - Male

8126. Welsh Harlequin -

Female

8127. Welsh Harlequin -

Male

Duck Medium

8140. Buff - Female

8141. Buff - Male

8142. Cayuga - Female

8143. Cayuga - Male

8144. Crested - Female

8145. Crested - Male

8146. Swedish - Female

8147. Swedish - Male

Duck Heavy

8165. Appleyard - Female

8166. Appleyard - Male

8167. Aylesbury - Female

8168. Aylesbury - Male

8169. Muscovy - Female

8170. Muscovy - Male

8171. Pekin - Female

8172. Pekin - Male

8173. Rouen - Female

8174. Rouen - Male

8175. Saxony – Female

8176. Saxony - Male

Geese Light

9100. Canada – Female

9101. Canada - Male

9102. Chinese – Female

9103. Chinese - Male

9104. Egyptian – Female

9105. Egyptian - Male

9106. Tufted Roman -

Female

9108. Tufted Roman - Male

Geese Medium

9130. American Buff -

Female

9131. American Buff - Male

9132. Pilgrim - Female

9133. Pilgrim – Male

9134. Pomeranian – Female

9135. Pomeranian - Male

9136. Sebastopol – Female

9137. Sebastopol - Male

9138. Steinbacher - Female

9139. Steinbacher - Male

Turkeys

9200. Beltsville Small White

- Female

9201. Beltsville Small White

- Male

9202. Black Spanish -

Female

9203. Black Spanish - Male

9204. Bourbon Red -

Female

9205. Bourbon Red - Male

9206. Standard Bronze -

Female

9207. Standard Bronze -

Male

9208. Narragansett -

Female

9209. Narragansett -

Male

9210. Royal Palm -

Female

9211. Royal Palm - Male

9212. Slate - Female

9213. Slate - Male

9214. White Holland -

Female

9215. White Holland - Male

9216. Broad Breasted

Bronze - Female

9217. Broad Breasted

Bronze - Male

9218. Broad Breasted

White - Female

9219. Broad Breasted

White - Male

Geese Heavy

9165. African – Female

9166. African - Male

9167. Embden – Female

9168. Embden - Male

9169. Toulouse - Female

9170. Toulouse - Male

Miscellaneous

9300. Quail - Female

9301. Quail - Male

9350. Pheasant - Female

9351. Pheasant - Male

SECTION 9 | PRODUCTION POULTRY PROGRAM

PRODUCTION POULTRY RULES AND REGULATIONS:

- 1. Each participant would declare their interest in the project by 7/30/2020 by registering and paying for the chicks (must confirm final number by 7/31/2020 in order to receive on time for pickup date of 8/22/2020.
- Each participant may purchase up to twelve (12) chicks at \$3.75 each (minimum of 3).
- Poultry Committee will order the chicks (pullets only of egg laying breeds) from a hatchery (can use different ones each year or every other year), recommend 5 or 6 per contestant.
- The breed of chicken will be changed each year (ex: Red Sexlink one year, Barred Rocks the next, followed by Rhode Island Reds). This year is. BARRED PLYMOUTH ROCK (Backup will be the Australorp)
- The chicks will be handed out at KVLS on 8/22/2020 AT 4:00PM. The Poultry
 Workshop is scheduled for September 19, 2020. Sign in is at 8:30 am for all. The Skill--a---Thon book will be handed out at the workshop. New information will also be given
 out, please attend. Workshop sign up will be available online at
 https://www.eventbrite.com/e/poultry-workshop-2020-registration-105613025402
- Please sign up so we can have enough supplies on hand.
- Pre-Fair Workshop and Hands-On Bathing & Pest Management on January 23, 2021 - the Hands-on portion will follow immediately after the Pre-Fair part. YOUTH MUST ATTEND THE HANDS-ON BATHING/PEST CONTROL PORTION OF THE WORKSHOPS IN JANUARY IF DID NOT ATTEND IN THE PRIOR YEAR (see calendar for exact dates & times). Workshop sign up will be available online at:

https://www.eventbrite.com/e/pre-fair-workshop-and-hands-on-bathing-pest-management-2021-registration-105612868934

- Please bring one bird per family and any grooming materials for hands on workshop.
- Birds will arrive at the same time as the other poultry and be tested.
- The child will present their best three (3) of the chicks for a trio, which they bought from the Committee for the fair.
- All poultry are required to be free of disease, parasites and mites. Poultry not free will be disqualified. All poultry will be tested at check in.
- The Trio will be cooped together in one pen.
- Exhibitor must provide food and water containers. Recommended secured or heavy enough not to tip over.
- The Poultry Judge in their pen will judge birds during the Poultry Show as its own Division
- The Trio will be judged as a group with Premium and Ribbons:
 - a. Blue \$15.00
 - b. Red \$9.00
 - c. White \$6.00
 - d. The Trio will be judged as a group for Grand and Reserve. Premium: Grand \$50, Reserve \$25.

- Any additional birds may be shown in the Youth Poultry Show in the appropriate class.
- Skill-a-thon & Showmanship contests are highly recommended. Contest is on the 2nd Saturday of the fair at 9AM, awards are at 3PM.

9925 - Production Poultry

SECTION 10 | EGG DÉCORATING CONTEST

- See Poultry Rules for premium information.
- The top 3 in each division, Junior, Intermediate, and Senior divisions will receive rosettes and 1st place in each division will receive additional \$5 premium.
- Only one egg per exhibitor unless entered in the theme class see below.
- Must be turned in at time of check---in on Thursday at same time as birds.
- Eggs MUST be blown out.
- Eggs may be decorated with paint, feathers, paper, crayons, etc.
- Eggs must be decorated by exhibitor.
- Please check with your organization leaders or Poultry Committee for safe way to handle egg.

Exception is in the Fair Theme Class exhibitor may use 1---3 eggs and design MUST be an interpretation of this year's fair theme... "Strength in Youth, Strong in Heritage".

9900. Junior (age 8-10) | 9901. Intermediate (age 11-13) | 9902. Senior (age 14-18)

9903. Fair Theme (age 8-18)

SECTION 11 | EGG SHOW SECTION

ENTRIES:

All exhibitors must be entered in the Poultry Show.

- 1. There is no entry fee.
- 2. There shall be no identification marks on the eggs, but an Egg Information Card must be attached to each carton. **EGG INFORMATION CARD WILL BE AVAILABLE AT the January Workshop and at check in.**
 - **a.** Eggs must be turned in at time of check-in with a completed Egg Information Card attached.
- 3. Limit One Dozen eggs per exhibitor.

EGG SPECIFICATIONS

- 1. All eggs shown must be CHICKEN EGGS and selected by the exhibitor. Exhibitor's flocks need not produce them.
- 2. Eggs are not to be purchased from a grocery store.
- 3. All eggs must be entered as a single dozen. An Egg Information Card must be filled out and attached to the carton.
- 4. There will be a Pee Wee (X-Small), Small, Medium, Large Extra Large and Jumbo Class. If enough eggs are entered the Poultry Committee reserves the right to break the class down further by color white, brown and for blue/green eggs.
- 5. A dozen eggs of minimum average weight for the class shall receive as many points, other things being equal as a dozen eggs of maximum average weight for the class.
- 6. Eggs will be judged on interior as well as exterior quality.
- 7. Eggs should be CLEAN, STAIN FREE, NO CRACKS or BLEMISHES. Large end should be facing up.
- 8. Please attend workshop to learn about choosing, cleaning, and displaying eggs.

DISPLAY AND JUDGING:

- 1. The Superintendent of the Youth Poultry & Egg Show will display the eggs by a photograph and the results will be posted in the poultry tent.
- 2. The eggs become the property of the Show.
- 3. The top dozen eggs for each group Pee wee, small, large, extra-large, jumbo and white, brown eggs and blue/green will receive ribbons.

PREMIUMS:

- o \$5.00 Blue Ribbon
- o \$3.00 Red Ribbon
- o \$2.00 White Ribbon
- o \$5.00 Best dozen eggs
- o \$5.00 Best Overall Dozen
- Cloverbud entries exhibited will receive a participation ribbon.

CLASS:

- ⊙ The Poultry Judge will separate eggs into a class according to the size.
- o Pee Wee (X-Small) eggs shall average not less than 15 ounces per dozen.
- Small eggs shall average not less than 18 ounces per dozen.
- Medium eggs shall average not less than 21 ounces per dozen. Large eggs shall average not less than 24 ounces per dozen.
- Extra Large eggs shall average not less than 27 ounces per dozen.
- o Jumbo eggs shall average not less than 30 ounces per dozen.

9800. Youth Dozen Egg

SECTION 12 | INFORMATIONAL POSTERS

- See Poultry Rules for premium information.
- The top 3 in each division, Junior, Intermediate, and Senior divisions will receive rosettes and 1st place in each division will receive additional \$5 premium.
- Posters can be 22" x 28" or 22" x 14". Data on the poster is to be related to poultry and to be informational.
- o NO TRI-FOLD BOARDS ALLOWED.
- Be sure all items are attached to the poster SECURELY. Posters are displayed in the tent during the fair.
- Must be turned in at time of check-in.
- o May be decorated with paint, feathers, paper, crayons, yarn, etc.
- o All entries must be the creative work of the exhibitor

9950. Junior (age 8-10) | 9951. Intermediate (age 11-13) | 9952. Senior (age 14-18)

Section 13 | Master Exhibitor & Good Neighbor Award

- Please plan to attend the Poultry Workshop (see event calendar for date/time) for more information and to receive a skill---a--thon booklet.
- Adults & Youth please sign in & out each time in the poultry tent. By doing so
 points are earned towards Master Exhibitor as well as community service hours
 are tracked for youth organizations and adults time for Community Service
 involvement for possible grants. Youth must sign in and out in order to
 receive points. Parent cannot sign for youth. Ensure last name is included.
 PLEASE <u>DO NOT</u> list any child/children that is/are <u>NOT</u> present on the sign
 in sheets. NO credit will be given for that child.
- All exhibitors are automatically entered.
- Extra points earned for barn duty of minimum of 2 hours at a time. (No points given if work 1 hr 59 minutes sorry).
- Extra points can also be earned by doing a proper demonstration on poultry.
 - All demonstrations must be a PROPER DEMONSTRATION and will be monitored by committee member or someone appointed by the Committee Chair. Each demonstration to be 5-10 minutes long each in front of group of 4 or more.
 - Sign up available at check-in only. Available dates/times will be listed. Once a time slot is filled it is closed. If you come at a time that is closed and time allows, you may do a demonstration.
 - Maximum demonstrations allowed is two (2). **5 points per demonstration.
- Points are earned and tabulated with highest two (2) scores will receive Master Exhibitor-\$50 and Reserve Master Exhibitor-\$25.
- Each section gets points; a percentage of the points is used towards the total accumulated points:

Showmanship 40% | Skill-a-thon 40% | Informational Poster 15% | Egg Decorating 5%

- Barn Duty-time is calculated by signing in & out. And is taken into consideration for the GOOD NEIGHBOR AWARD. Those who do 2 hours at a time of barn duty will receive EXTRA POINTS towards Master Exhibitor.
- Barn Duty time is also used for community service hours for the youth.
- Criteria for the GOOD NEIGHBOR AWARD: An individual who has shown an outstanding
 attitude of helpfulness. Is focused on going out of their way to help their neighbor.
 Pitching in to assist in the tent to keep it clean and presentable for each other and the
 public.